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**Guidelines for Abstract Writing**

The abstract should be no more than 250 words, include 4-6 keywords and cite between 2-4 references. Include the complete list of authors and contributors who did the research and can take accountability for its conduct and for the analysis and interpretation of the findings. All sources of funding for the research and its presentation should be disclosed in the abstract. The list of authors and funding disclosure is outside the word or character limit. You can use any of the following formats that varies depending on your discipline.

1. Abstract for Empirical Articles (qualitative or quantitative)
  - Introduction (1-3 sentences)
  - Method (1-3 sentences)
  - Results (1-3 sentences)
  - Analysis (1-3 sentences)
  - Discussion (1-3 sentences)
  
2. Abstract for Action Research
  - Research Question or Hypothesis (1-3 sentences)
  - Theoretical Frame underpinning the question/hypothesis (1-2 sentences)
  - Methods used to address the research question/hypothesis (1-3 sentences)
  - Results of the investigation (1-3 sentences)
  - Conclusions, applications, or implications (1-2 sentences)
  
3. Abstract for Social Studies
  - Context (1-3 sentences)
  - Research questions (1-3 sentences)
  - Aims (1-3 sentences)
  - Summary of content (1-3 sentences)
  - Conclusions/Significance (1-2 sentences)

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